

# Dr.rer.nat. Bastian Schlich



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## Personal

I worked at the Embedded Software Laboratory from April 2004 until February 2010, first as a PhD student and then as a postdoc. As a postdoc, I was leading the Formal Verification group. My main research interest was in formal verification of software for embedded systems. The group applies different formal verification techniques such as static analysis, abstract interpretation, and model checking to embedded software.

The group develops a tool for the analysis of assembly code for microcontrollers and instruction list programs for PLCs. The tool is called [\[mc\]square](#). In the tool, different formal methods such as model checking, abstract interpretation, and static analysis are applied and adapted to the specifics of embedded systems software. The main focus is the application of theoretical results to real problems. The tool should be user-friendly and easy to handle and should not require changes of the program to be analyzed.

In a second project, a static analyzer for C code is developed, which aims at supporting the development of embedded software according to the upcoming ISO 26262. It will be implemented as a plugin for the Eclipse development platform. Later, it will be implemented as a plugin for the Microsoft Visual Studio development platform.

I received my Doctoral degree in June 2008 from the RWTH Aachen University. The title of my Dissertation thesis is "Model Checking of Software for Microcontrollers". I wrote my Diploma thesis at the chair of Software-Technology, University of Dortmund. The topic of the thesis is "Konzeption und Realisierung eines Werkzeugs zur Unterstützung des Test-Driven-Developments".

## Publications

[BSK+15]

## PDFBIB

Biallas, S., Simon, H., Kowalewski, S., Hauck-Stattelmann, S., and Schlich, B., "Automatische Testfallgenerierung für SPS-Programme mittels Zeilenüberdeckung", in *Proc. Automation 2015 : 16. Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik, 11. und 12. Juni 2015, Baden-Baden / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik*, Düsseldorf, 2015 in VDI-Berichte, VDI-Verl., pp. 95-106.

## Automatische Testfallgenerierung für SPS-Programme mittels Zeilenüberdeckung

### Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { BSK+15,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Simon, Hendrik and Kowalewski,
Stefan
        and Hauck-Stattelmann, Stefan and Schlich, Bastian },
    title = { Automatische Testfallgenerierung f{"u}r SPS-Programme
        mittels Zeilen{"u}berdeckung },
    booktitle = { Automation 2015 : 16. Branchentreff der Mess- und
        Automatisierungstechnik, 11. und 12. Juni 2015, Baden-Baden
        / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik },
    publisher = { VDI-Verl. },
    pages = { 95-106 },
    series = { VDI-Berichte },
    year = { 2015 },
    address = { D{"u}sseldorf },
    organization = { AUTOMATION 2015, Baden Baden (Germany), 2015-06-11
-
        2015-06-12 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)7 },
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    cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
    url = { http://publications.embedded.rwth-aachen.de/file/5r },
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[HBS+15]

## PDFBIB

Hauck-Stattelmann, S., Biallas, S., Schlich, B., Kowalewski, S., and Jetley, R., "Analyzing the Restart Behavior of Industrial Control Applications", in *Proc. FM 2015: formal methods : 20th international symposium, Oslo, Norway, June 24 - 26, 2015 ; proceedings / Nikolaj Bjørner; Frank de Boer (eds.)*, Springer International Publishing, 2015 in Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Cham, pp. 585-588.

## Analyzing the Restart Behavior of Industrial Control Applications

### Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { HBS+15,
```

```

author = { Hauck-Stattelmann, Stefan and Biallas, Sebastian and
          Schlich, Bastian and Kowalewski, Stefan and Jetley, Raoul },
title = { Analyzing the Restart Behavior of Industrial Control
          Applications },
booktitle = { FM 2015: formal methods : 20th international
symposium,
Oslo, Norway, June 24 - 26, 2015 ; proceedings / Nikolaj
Bjørner; Frank de Boer (eds.) },
publisher = { Cham },
pages = { 585-588 },
series = { Lecture Notes in Computer Science },
year = { 2015 },
address = { Springer International Publishing },
organization = { 20. International Symposium Formal Methods, Oslo
(Norway),
2015-06-24 - 2015-06-26 },
doi = { 10.1007/978-3-319-19249-9_38 },
typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)7 },
reportid = { RWTH-CONV-207691 },
cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/541096 },
}

```

[SFB+15]

[PDF](#)[BIB](#)

Simon, H., Friedrich, N., Biallas, S., Hauck-Stattelmann, S., Schlich, B., and Kowalewski, S., "Automatic test case generation for PLC programs using coverage metrics", in *Proc. 2015 IEEE 20th Conference on Emerging Technologies Factory Automation (ETFA) : 8 - 11 Sept. 2015, City of Luxembourg, Luxembourg / co-sponsored by IEEE ...*, Piscataway, NJ, 2015, IEEE, p. 4.

## Automatic test case generation for PLC programs using coverage metrics

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@inproceedings { SFB+15,
    author = { Simon, Hendrik and Friedrich, Nico and Biallas,
Sebastian
              and Hauck-Stattelmann, Stefan and Schlich, Bastian and
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    title = { Automatic test case generation for PLC programs using
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    booktitle = { 2015 IEEE 20th Conference on Emerging Technologies
Factory
                  Automation (ETFA) : 8 - 11 Sept. 2015, City of Luxembourg,
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organization = { 2015 IEEE 20th Conference on Emerging Technologies
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doi = { 10.1109/ETFA.2015.7301602 },
typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)7 },
reportid = { RWTH-2015-07849 },
cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/565382 },
}
```

[BKS+14]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Kowalewski, S., Stattelmann, S., and Schlich, B., "Efficient Handling of States in Abstract Interpretation of Industrial Programmable Logic Controller Code", in *Proc. Discrete Event Systems : [Proc. Proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Discrete Event Systems, Cachan, France, 2014] / Conference Editor: Lesage, Jean-Jacques, Faure, Jean-Marc, Cury, Jose E. R., Lennartson, Bengt, Cachan, France, 2014, IFAC*, pp. 400-405.

## Efficient Handling of States in Abstract Interpretation of Industrial Programmable Logic Controller Code

**Bibtex entry :**

```
@inproceedings { BKS+14,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Kowalewski, Stefan and
Stattelmann,
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    title = { Efficient Handling of States in Abstract Interpretation
of
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    booktitle = { Discrete Event Systems : [Proc. Proceedings of the
12th
        International Workshop on Discrete Event Systems, Cachan,
        France, 2014] / Conference Editor: Lesage, Jean-Jacques,
        Faure, Jean-Marc, Cury, Jose E. R., Lennartson, Bengt },
    publisher = { IFAC },
    pages = { 400-405 },
    year = { 2014 },
    address = { Cachan, France },
    organization = { Discrete Event Systems : [12th International
Workshop on
        Discrete Event Systems], Cachan (France), 2014-05-14 -
        2014-05-16 },
    doi = { 10.3182/20140514-3-FR-4046.00065 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)8 },
    reportid = { RWTH-CONV-205968 },
    cin = { 120000 / 122810 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/443854 },
}
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[SBS+14]

[PDFBIB](#)

Stattelmann, S., Biallas, S., Schlich, B., and Kowalewski, S., "Applying Static Code Analysis on Industrial Controller Code", in *Proc. 2014 IEEE [International Conference on] Emerging Technologies and Factory Automation (ETFA 2014) : Barcelona, Spain, 16 - 19 September 2014 / [co-sponsored by Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya - Barcelona Tech (UPC); IEEE Industrial Electronics Society]*, Piscataway, NJ, 2014, IEEE, p. 4.

## Applying Static Code Analysis on Industrial Controller Code

**Bibtex entry :**

```
@inproceedings { SBS+14,
    author = { Stattelmann, Stefan and Biallas, Sebastian and Schlich,
              Bastian and Kowalewski, Stefan },
    title = { Applying Static Code Analysis on Industrial Controller
              Code },
    booktitle = { 2014 IEEE [International Conference on] Emerging
                 Technologies and Factory Automation (ETFA 2014) : Barcelona,
                 Spain, 16 - 19 September 2014 / [co-sponsored by Universitat
                 Politècnica de Catalunya - Barcelona Tech (UPC); IEEE
                 Industrial Electronics Society] },
    publisher = { IEEE },
    pages = { 4 Seiten },
    year = { 2014 },
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                    Technologies and Factory Automation, Barcelona (Spain),
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}
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[BKK+13]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Kamin, V., Kowalewski, S., Schlich, B., Sehestedt, S., and Stattelmann, S., "Verifikation von sicherheitsgerichteten SPS-Programmen mit Hilfe von Safety-Automaten", in *Proc. Automation 2013 : 14. Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik ; Kongresshaus Baden-Baden, 25. und 26. Juni 2013 / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik*, Düsseldorf, 2013 in VDI-Berichte, VDI-Verl., pp. 75-79.

## Verifikation von sicherheitsgerichteten SPS-Programmen mit Hilfe von Safety-Automaten

## Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { BKK+13,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Kamin, Volker and Kowalewski,
              Stefan
              and Schlich, Bastian and Sehestedt, Stephan and Stattelmann,
              Stefan },
    title = { Verifikation von sicherheitsgerichteten SPS-Programmen
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    booktitle = { Automation 2013 : 14. Branchentreff der Mess- und
                 Automatisierungstechnik ; Kongresshaus Baden-Baden, 25. und
                 26. Juni 2013 / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und
                 Automatisierungstechnik },
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    series = { VDI-Berichte },
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    address = { D{\\"u}sseldorf },
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                     (Germany), 2013-06-25 - 2013-06-26 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)8 },
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    cin = { 120000 / 122810 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/226206 },
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[BKS12]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Kowalewski, S., and Schlich, B., "Automatische Wertebereichsanalyse von SPS-Programmen", in *Proc. Automation 2012 : der 13. Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik ; Kongress 'Automation 2012' ; 13 (Baden-Baden) ; 2011.06.13-14Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik*, Düsseldorf, 2012 in VDI-Berichte, VDI-Verl., pp. 79-83.

## Automatische Wertebereichsanalyse von SPS-Programmen

## Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { BKS12,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Kowalewski, Stefan and Schlich,
              Bastian },
    title = { Automatische Wertebereichsanalyse von SPS-Programmen },
    booktitle = { Automation 2012 : der 13. Branchentreff der Mess- und
                 Automatisierungstechnik / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und
                 Automatisierungstechnik ; Kongress 'Automation 2012' ; 13
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    reportid = { RWTH-CONV-191631 },
    cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/120638 },
}

```

[BKS12a]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Kowalewski, S., and Schlich, B., "Automatische Wertebereichsanalyse -- Formale Verifikation für SPS-Programme", *Automatisierungstechnische Praxis : atp*, vol. 54, iss. 7/8, pp. 68-74, 2012

## **Automatische Wertebereichsanalyse -- Formale Verifikation für SPS-Programme**

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@article { BKS12a,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Kowalewski, Stefan and Schlich,
        Bastian },
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        f{\\"u}r SPS-Programme },
    journal = { Automatisierungstechnische Praxis : atp },
    publisher = { Oldenbourg Industrieverl. },
    pages = { 68-74 },
    volume = { 54 },
    number = { 7/8 },
    year = { 2012 },
    address = { M{\\"u}nchen },
    issn = { 0178-2320 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)16 },
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    cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/133988 },
}

```

[BKS12b]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Kowalewski, S., and Schlich, B., "Range and Value-Set Analysis for Programmable Logic Controllers", in *Proc. Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Discrete Event Systems*, Guadalajara, Mexico, 2012, IFAC, pp. 378-383.

# Range and Value-Set Analysis for Programmable Logic Controllers

## Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { BKS12b,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Kowalewski, Stefan and Schlich,
              Bastian },
    title = { Range and Value-Set Analysis for Programmable Logic
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    booktitle = { Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on
Discrete
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    publisher = { IFAC },
    pages = { 378-383 },
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    address = { Guadalajara, Mexico },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)7 },
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    cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/752302 },
}
```

[BSK12]

PDFBIB

Brauer, J., Schlich, B., and Kowalewski, S., "Parallel and distributed invariant checking of microcontroller software", *Electronic notes in theoretical computer science : ENTCS*, vol. 287, pp. 45-63, 2012

# Parallel and distributed invariant checking of microcontroller software

## Bibtex entry :

```
@article { BSK12,
    author = { Brauer, J{"o}rg and Schlich, Bastian and Kowalewski,
              Stefan },
    title = { Parallel and distributed invariant checking of
              microcontroller software },
    journal = { Electronic notes in theoretical computer science :
ENTCS },
    publisher = { Elsevier Science },
    pages = { 45-63 },
    volume = { 287 },
    year = { 2012 },
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    issn = { 1571-0661 },
    organization = { 4. International Workshop on Numerical and
Symbolic Abstract }
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    Domains (France), 10-09-2010 },
doi = { 10.1016/j.entcs.2009.09.059 },
typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)16 },
reportid = { RWTH-CONV-013643 },
cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/132534 },
}

```

[BBK+11]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Brauer, J., Kowalewski, S., and Schlich, B., "Automatically Deriving Symbolic Invariants for PLC Programs Written in IL", in *Proc. Formal methods for automation and safety in railway and automotive systems : FORMS/FORMAT 2010 ; [8th symposium ; proceedings] / Eckehard Schnieder; Géza Tarnai, eds.*, Heidelberg [u.a.], 2011, Springer, pp. 237-245.

## Automatically Deriving Symbolic Invariants for PLC Programs Written in IL

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@inproceedings { BBK+11,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Brauer, J{\\"o}rg and Kowalewski,
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    title = { Automatically Deriving Symbolic Invariants for PLC
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    booktitle = { Formal methods for automation and safety in railway
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                  proceedings] / Eckehard Schnieder; Géza Tarnai, eds. },
    publisher = { Springer },
    pages = { 237-245 },
    year = { 2011 },
    address = { Heidelberg [u.a.] },
    organization = { Formal methods for automation and safety in
                    railway and
                    automotive systems, 2010 },
    doi = { 10.1007/978-3-642-14261-1 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)8 },
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    cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/126461 },
}

```

[BKS11]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Kowalewski, S., and Schlich, B., "Leistungsfähige Verifikation von industriellen SPS-Programmen mittels Model-Checking und statischer Analyse", in *Proc. 'Zukunft verantwortungsvoll gestalten' : Automation 2011 ; der 12. Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik ; Kongress Baden-Baden, 28. und 29. Juni 2011 / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft*

Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik. [Kongressleiter: Peter Adolphs ...], Düsseldorf, 2011 in VDI-Berichte, VDI-Verl., pp. 67-72.

## Leistungsfähige Verifikation von industriellen SPS-Programmen mittels Model-Checking und statischer Analyse

**Bibtex entry :**

```
@inproceedings { BKS11,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Kowalewski, Stefan and Schlich,
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    title = { Leistungsf{"a}hige Verifikation von industriellen
              SPS-Programmen mittels Model-Checking und statischer Analyse },
    booktitle = { 'Zukunft verantwortungsvoll gestalten' : Automation
                 2011 ;
                 der 12. Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik
                 ; Kongress Baden-Baden, 28. und 29. Juni 2011 /
                 VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik.
                 [Kongressleiter: Peter Adolphs ...] },
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    pages = { 67-72 },
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    year = { 2011 },
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    organization = { 12. Branchentreff der Mess- und
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    cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/118212 },
}
```

[RHS+11]

[PDFBIB](#)

Reinbacher, T., Horauer, M., Schlich, B., Brauer, J., and Scheuer, F., "Model checking embedded software of an industrial knitting machine", *International journal of information technology, communications and convergence*, vol. 1, iss. 2, pp. 186-205, 2011

## Model checking embedded software of an industrial knitting machine

**Bibtex entry :**

```
@article { RHS+11,
    author = { Reinbacher, Thomas and Horauer, Martin and Schlich,
              Bastian }
```

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        and Brauer, J{"o}rg and Scheuer, Florian },
        title = { Model checking embedded software of an industrial
knitting
        machine },
        journal = { International journal of information technology,
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        publisher = { Inderscience Publishers },
        pages = { 186-205 },
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        reportid = { RWTH-CONV-052838 },
        cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
        url = { http://www.inderscience.com/IJITCC },
}

```

[SBK11]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlich, B., Brauer, J., and Kowalewski, S., "Application of Static Analyses for State-Space Reduction to the Microcontroller Binary Code", *Science of computer programming*, vol. 76, iss. 2, pp. 100-118, 2011

## Application of Static Analyses for State-Space Reduction to the Microcontroller Binary Code

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@article { SBK11,
    author = { Schlich, Bastian and Brauer, J{"o}rg and Kowalewski,
Stefan },
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to
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    journal = { Science of computer programming },
    publisher = { Elsevier },
    pages = { 100-118 },
    volume = { 76 },
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    year = { 2011 },
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    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)16 },
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    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/186222 },
}

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}

[SNB+11]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlisch, B., Noll, T., Brauer, J., and Brutschy, L., "Reduction of Interrupt Handler Executions for Model Checking Embedded Software", in *Proc. Hardware and software: verification and testing : 5th International Haifa Verification Conference, HCV 2009, Haifa, Israel, October 19-22, 2009 : revised selected papers / Kedar Namjoshi ... (eds.)*, Heidelberg [u.a.], 2011 in Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer.

## Reduction of Interrupt Handler Executions for Model Checking Embedded Software

**Bibtex entry :**

```
@inproceedings { SNB+11,
    author = { Schlisch, Bastian and Noll, Thomas and Brauer, J{"o}rg
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    title = { Reduction of Interrupt Handler Executions for Model
Checking
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    booktitle = { Hardware and software: verification and testing : 5th
        International Haifa Verification Conference, HCV 2009,
        Haifa, Israel, October 19-22, 2009 : revised selected papers
        / Kedar Namjoshi ... (eds.) },
    publisher = { Springer },
    series = { Lecture Notes in Computer Science },
    year = { 2011 },
    address = { Heidelberg [u.a.] },
    organization = { 5. International Haifa Verification Conference,
HCV 2009,
        Haifa (Israel), 2009-10-19 - 2009-10-22 },
    doi = { 10.1007/978-3-642-19237-1_5 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)8 },
    reportid = { RWTH-CONV-187757 },
    cin = { 122810 / 121310 / 120000 },
    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/116214 },
}
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[BFK+10]

[PDFBIB](#)

Biallas, S., Frey, G., Kowalewski, S., Schlisch, B., and Soliman, D., "Formale Verifikation von Sicherheits-Funktionsbausteinen der PLCopen auf Modell- und Code-Ebene", in *Proc. Entwurf komplexer Automatisierungssysteme : EKA 2010 ; Beschreibungsmittel, Methoden, Werkzeuge und Anwendungen ; 11. Fachtagung mit Tutorium, 25. bis 27. Mai 2010 in Magdeburg, Denkfabrik im Wissenschaftshafen / ifak, Institut f"r Automation und Kommunikation e.V., Magdeburg; Otto-von-Guericke-Universit"at Magdeburg, Institut f"r Automatisierungstechnik. [Hrsg.: Ulrich Jumar, Eckehard Schnieder, Christian Diedrich]*, Magdeburg, 2010, ifak, pp. 49-57.

# Formale Verifikation von Sicherheits-Funktionsbausteinen der PLCopen auf Modell- und Code-Ebene

## Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { BFK+10,
    author = { Biallas, Sebastian and Frey, Georg and Kowalewski, Stefan
              and Schlüch, Bastian and Soliman, Doaa },
    title = { Formale Verifikation von Sicherheits-Funktionsbausteinen der
              PLCopen auf Modell- und Code-Ebene },
    booktitle = { Entwurf komplexer Automatisierungssysteme : EKA 2010
                 ; Beschreibungsmittel, Methoden, Werkzeuge und Anwendungen ;
                 11. Fachtagung mit Tutorium, 25. bis 27. Mai 2010 in Magdeburg, Denkfabrik im Wissenschaftshafen / ifak, Institut für Automation und Kommunikation e.V., Magdeburg; Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg, Institut für Automatisierungstechnik. [Hrsg.: Ulrich Jumar, Eckehard Schnieder, Christian Diedrich] },
    publisher = { ifak },
    pages = { 49-57 },
    year = { 2010 },
    address = { Magdeburg },
    organization = { Entwurf komplexer Automatisierungssysteme : Beschreibungsmittel, Methoden, Werkzeuge und Anwendungen, Magdeburg (Germany), 2010-05-25 - 2010-05-27 },
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    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/118924 },
}
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[BNS10]

[PDF](#)

Brauer, J., Noll, T., and Schlüch, B., "Interval Analysis of Microcontroller Code using Abstract Interpretation of Hardware and Software", in *Proc. SCOPES '10 Proceedings of the 13th International Workshop on Software & Compilers for Embedded Systems : St. Goar, Germany - June 29-30, 2010*, New York, NY, 2010 in ACM Digital Library, ACM.

# Interval Analysis of Microcontroller Code using Abstract Interpretation of Hardware and Software

## Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { BNS10,
    author = { Brauer, Jörg and Noll, Thomas and Schlüch, Bastian }
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    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/120063 },
}
```

[GSB+10]

[PDF](#)[BIB](#)

Gückel, D., Schlich, B., Brauer, J., and Kowalewski, S., "Synthesizing Simulators for Model Checking Microcontroller Binary", in *Proc. Proceedings of the 13th IEEE Symposium on Design and Diagnostics of Electronic Circuits and Systems : April 14-16, 2010, Vienna, Austria / Sponsored by IEEE Computer Society, Test Technology Techn. Council, In coop. with Dept. of Computer Engineering, Fac. of Informatics, Vienna Univ. of Techn., Piscataway, NJ, 2010, IEEE*, pp. 313-316.

## Synthesizing Simulators for Model Checking Microcontroller Binary

**Bibtex entry :**

```
@inproceedings { GSB+10,
    author = { G{\\"u}ckel, Dominique and Schlich, Bastian and Brauer,
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Microcontroller
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                 Society, Test Technology Techn. Council, In coop. with Dept.
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2010-04-16 },
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cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/119227 },
}

```

[Sch10]

[PDFBIB](#)

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## Model Checking of Software for Microcontrollers

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@article { Sch10,
  author = { Schlitz, Bastian },
  title = { Model Checking of Software for Microcontrollers },
  journal = { ACM transactions on embedded computing systems : TECS },
  publisher = { ACM Press },
  pages = { 27 S. },
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  url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/169982 },
}

```

[BHS09]

[PDFBIB](#)

Brauer, J., Huuck, R., and Schlitz, B., "Interprocedural pointer analysis in Goanna", *Electronic notes in theoretical computer science : ENTCS*, vol. 254, pp. 65-83, 2009

## Interprocedural pointer analysis in Goanna

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@article { BHS09,

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```
author = { Brauer, J{"o}rg and Huuck, Ralf and Schlich, Bastian },
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journal = { Electronic notes in theoretical computer science : ENTCS },
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volume = { 254 },
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```

[BSR+09]

[PDFBIB](#)

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## Stack bounds analysis of microcontroller assembly code

### Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { BSR+09,
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Thomas
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conference on Compilers, architecture, and synthesis for
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architecture,
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url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/100433 },
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[FHS+09]

[PDFBIB](#)

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@inbook { FHS+09,
    author = { Fehnker, Ansgar and Huuck, Ralf and Schlich, Bastian and
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[KHS09]

[PDFBIB](#)

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    author = { Klein, Gerwin and Huuck, Ralf and Schlich, Bastian },
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publisher = { Springer },
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[RBH+09]

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Martin
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[RHS+09]

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## Model checking assembly code of an industrial knitting machine

### Bibtex entry :

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@inproceedings { RHS+09,
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[RHS09]

[PDFBIB](#)

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## Using 3-valued memory representation for state space

## reduction in embedded assembly code model checking

### Bibtex entry :

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@inproceedings { RHS09,
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    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/99559 },
}
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[SBW+09]

[PDF](#)

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### Bibtex entry :

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@article { SBW+09,
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```

[SK09]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlich, B. and Kowalewski, S., "Model checking C source code for embedded systems", *International journal on software tools for technology transfer : STTT*, vol. 11, iss. 3, pp. 187-202, 2009

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### Bibtex entry :

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@article { SK09,
    author = { Schlich, Bastian and Kowalewski, Stefan },
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```

[SKW09]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlich, B., Kowalewski, S., and Wernerus, J., "Verifikation von SPS-Programmen in AWL mit Hilfe von direktem Model-Checking", in *Proc. Automation 2009 : der Automatisierungskongress in Deutschland ; Kongress Baden-Baden, 16. und 17. Juni 2009 ; [10. Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik] / VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik. - 2067, Düsseldorf, 2009* in VDI-Berichte, VDI-Verl., pp. 13-16.

# Verifikation von SPS-Programmen in AWL mit Hilfe von direktem Model-Checking

## Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { SKW09,
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    booktitle = { Automation 2009 : der Automatisierungskongress in
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                  [10. Branchentreff der Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik] /
                  VDI/VDE-Gesellschaft Mess- und Automatisierungstechnik. -
                  2067 },
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```

[BKK+08]

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## Bibtex entry :

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@inbook { BKK+08,
    author = { Beckers, J{"o}rg and Kl{"u}nder, Daniel and
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    booktitle = { Abstract state machines, B and Z : first
                 international }
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conference, ABZ 2008, London, UK, September 16-18, 2008 ;
proceedings / Egon B{"o}rger ... (eds.) },
publisher = { Springer },
pages = { 112-124 },
volume = { 5238 },
series = { Lecture Notes in Computer Science },
year = { 2008 },
address = { Berlin [u.a.] },
doi = { 10.1007/978-3-540-87603-8_10 },
typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)7 },
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url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/83460 },
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```

[HSW+08]

[PDFBIB](#)

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**Bibtex entry :**

```

@article { HSW+08,
    author = { Herberich, Gerlind and Schlich, Bastian and Weise,
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    journal = { Electronic notes in theoretical computer science :
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}
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```

[NS08]

[PDFBIB](#)

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assembly code"Berlin [u.a.]: Springer, 2008, vol. 4899, pp. 185-201.

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**Bibtex entry :**

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@inbook { NS08,
    author = { Noll, Thomas and Schlich, Bastian },
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third
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[RKH+08]

[PDF](#)

[BIB](#)

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**Bibtex entry :**

```
@inproceedings { RKH+08,
    author = { Reinbacher, Thomas and Kramer, Michael and Horauer,
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        Embedded Systems and Applications : MESA ; Beijing, China,
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}

```

[RKH+08a]

[PDF](#)

Reinbacher, T., Kramer, M., Horauer, M., and Schlich, B., "Challenges in embedded model checking : a simulator for the [mc]square model checker", in *Proc. 2008 International Symposium on Industrial Embedded Systems : [SIES'2008] ; La Grande Motte, France, 11 - 13 June 2008 / IEEE*, Piscataway, NJ, 2008, IEEE, pp. 245-248.

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**Bibtex entry :**

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@inproceedings { RKH+08a,
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    IEEE },
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[Sch08]

[PDFBIB](#)

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  author = { Schlich, Bastian },
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  pages = { IV, 159 S. : graph. Darst. },
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[SGK08]

[PDFBIB](#)

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automotive systems ; proceedings of Symposium FORMS/FORMAT
2008, Budapest, Hungary, October 9 - 10, 2008 / Géza Tarnai
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```

[SLK08]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlich, B., Löll, J., and Kowalewski, S., "Application of static analyses for state space reduction to microcontroller assembly code" Berlin [u.a.]: Springer, 2008, vol. 4916, pp. 21-37.

## **Application of static analyses for state space reduction to microcontroller assembly code**

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@inbook { SLK08,
    author = { Schlich, Bastian and Löll, Jann and Kowalewski,
Stefan },
    title = { Application of static analyses for state space reduction
to
microcontroller assembly code },
    booktitle = { Formal methods for industrial critical systems : 12th
international workshop, FMICS 2007, Berlin, Germany, July 1
- 2, 2007 ; revised selected papers / Stefan Leue; Pedro
Merino (eds.) },
    publisher = { Springer },
    pages = { 21-37 },
    volume = { 4916 },
    series = { Lecture notes in computer science },
    year = { 2008 },
    address = { Berlin [u.a.] },
    doi = { 10.1007/978-3-540-79707-4_4 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)7 },
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    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/83462 },
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[SK07d]

## PDFBIB

Schlich, B. and Kowalewski, S., "An extendable architecture for model checking hardware-specific automotive microcontroller code", in *Proc. FORMS/FORMAT 2007 - 6th symposium : formal methods for automation and safety in railway and automotive systems ; proceedings of Symposium FORMS/FORMAT 2007, Braunschweig, Germany, 25th and 26th January, 2007 / Eckehard Schnieder; Géza Tarnai (Eds.)*, Braunschweig, 2007, GZVB, pp. 202-212.

## An extendable architecture for model checking hardware-specific automotive microcontroller code

### Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { SK07d,
    author = { Schlich, Bastian and Kowalewski, Stefan },
    title = { An extendable architecture for model checking
              hardware-specific automotive microcontroller code },
    booktitle = { FORMS/FORMAT 2007 - 6th symposium : formal methods
for
              automation and safety in railway and automotive systems ;
              proceedings of Symposium FORMS/FORMAT 2007, Braunschweig,
              Germany, 25th and 26th January, 2007 / Eckehard Schnieder;
              Géza Tarnai (Eds.) },
    publisher = { GZVB },
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    year = { 2007 },
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    organization = { 6. symposium : formal methods for automation and
safety in
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              2007-01-25 - 2007-01-26 },
    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)8 },
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    url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/117067 },
}
```

[SSK07]

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Schlich, B., Salewski, F., and Kowalewski, S., "Applying model checking to an automotive microcontroller application", in *Proc. 2007 International Symposium on Industrial Embedded Systems : Costa da Caparica, [Lisbon], Portugal, 4 - 6 July 2007 ; [SIES'2007] / IEEE / IEEE Computer Society Press*, Piscataway, NJ, 2007, IEEE, pp. 209-216.

## Applying model checking to an automotive microcontroller application

### Bibtex entry :

```
@inproceedings { SSK07,
```

```

author = { Schlich, Bastian and Salewski, Falk and Kowalewski,
Stefan },
title = { Applying model checking to an automotive microcontroller
application },
booktitle = { 2007 International Symposium on Industrial Embedded
Systems
: Costa da Caparica, [Lisbon], Portugal, 4 - 6 July 2007 ;
[SIES'2007] / IEEE / IEEE Computer Society Press },
publisher = { IEEE },
pages = { 209-216 },
year = { 2007 },
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organization = { International Symposium on Industrial Embedded
Systems,
Costa da Caparica (Portugal), 2007-07-04 - 2007-07-06 },
doi = { 10.1109/SIES.2007.4297337 },
typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)8 },
reportid = { RWTH-CONV-188512 },
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url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/117071 },
}

```

[PSK06]

[PDFBIB](#)

Palczynski, J., Schlich, B., and Kowalewski, S., "Eine Evaluationssuite zur schnellen Bewertung von Matlab/Simulink-Modelcheckern", in *Proc. Informatik 2006 : Informatik für Menschen ; Beiträge der 36. Jahrestagung der Gesellschaft für Informatik e.V. (GI) ; 2. bis 6. Oktober 2006 in Dresden / Christian Hochberger ... (Hrsg.). - T. 1. - 1*, Bonn, 2006 in GI-Edition : Proceedings, Ges. für Informatik, pp. 751-755.

## **Eine Evaluationssuite zur schnellen Bewertung von Matlab/Simulink-Modelcheckern**

**Bibtex entry :**

```

@inproceedings { PSK06,
author = { Palczynski, Jacob and Schlich, Bastian and Kowalewski,
Stefan },
title = { Eine Evaluationssuite zur schnellen Bewertung von
Matlab/Simulink-Modelcheckern },
booktitle = { Informatik 2006 : Informatik f{"u}r Menschen ;
Beitr{"a}ge
der 36. Jahrestagung der Gesellschaft f{"u}r Informatik
e.V. (GI) ; 2. bis 6. Oktober 2006 in Dresden / Christian
Hochberger ... (Hrsg.). - T. 1. - 1 },
publisher = { Ges. f{"u}r Informatik },
pages = { 751-755 },
series = { GI-Edition : Proceedings },
year = { 2006 },
address = { Bonn },
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organization = { 36. Jahrestagung der Gesellschaft für Informatik e.V.,  
Dresden (Germany), 2006-10-02 - 2006-10-06 },  
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url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/111754 },  
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```

[SK06a]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlisch, B. and Kowalewski, S., "[mc]square: A model checker for microcontroller code", in *Proc. ISoLA 2006 : Second International Symposium on Leveraging Applications of Formal Methods, Verification and Validation ; 15 - 19 November 2006, Paphos, Cyprus / IEEE Computer SocietyLeveraging Applications of Formal Methods, Verification and Validation (ISoLA 2006)*, Paphos, Cyprus, 2006, IEEE Computer Society Press, pp. 466-473.

## **[mc]square: A model checker for microcontroller code**

### **Bibtex entry :**

```
@inproceedings { SK06a,  
author = { Schlisch, Bastian and Kowalewski, Stefan },  
title = { [mc]square: A model checker for microcontroller code },  
booktitle = { ISoLA 2006 : Second International Symposium on Leveraging Applications of Formal Methods, Verification and Validation ; 15 - 19 November 2006, Paphos, Cyprus / IEEE Computer SocietyLeveraging Applications of Formal Methods, Verification and Validation (ISoLA 2006) },  
publisher = { IEEE Computer Society Press },  
pages = { 466-473 },  
year = { 2006 },  
address = { Paphos, Cyprus },  
organization = { 2. International Symposium on Leveraging Applications of Formal Methods, Verification and Validation, Paphos (Cyprus), 2006-11-15 - 2006-11-19 },  
doi = { 10.1109/ISoLA.2006.62 },  
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url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/117076 },  
}
```

[SRW+06]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlisch, B., Rohrbach, M., Weber, M., and Kowalewski, S., "Model checking software for microcontrollers", , Aachen, AIB-2006-11, 2006.

# Model checking software for microcontrollers

## Bibtex entry :

```
@techreport { SRW+06,
    author = { Schlich, Bastian and Rohrbach, Michael and Weber,
    Michael
        and Kowalewski, Stefan },
    title = { Model checking software for microcontrollers },
    pages = { 33 Bl. : graph. Darst. },
    volume = { 2006,11 },
    number = { AIB-2006-11 },
    series = { Aachener Informatik-Berichte },
    year = { 2006 },
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    typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)29 },
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    cin = { 122810 / 120000 },
    url = { http://webdoc.sub.gwdg.de/ebook/serien/ah/AIB/2006-11.pdf
},
}
```

[SK05b]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlich, B. and Kowalewski, S., "Model checking C source code for embedded systems", , [S.l.], NASA/CP-2005-212788, 2005.

# Model checking C source code for embedded systems

## Bibtex entry :

```
@techreport { SK05b,
    author = { Schlich, Bastian and Kowalewski, Stefan },
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    booktitle = { IEEE/NASA Workshop on Leveraging Applications of
Formal
        Methods, Verification, and Validation : IEEE/NASA ISoLA 2005
        ; proceedings of a workshop held at the Loyola College
        Graduate Center, Columbia, Maryland, USA, 23 - 24 September
        2005 ; with a special track on the theme of formal methods
        in human and robotic space exploration / National
        Aeronautics and Space Administration, Goddard Space Flight
        Center. Ed.: Tiziana Margaria ... },
    pages = { 65-77 },
    number = { NASA/CP-2005-212788 },
    year = { 2005 },
    address = { [S.l.] },
    organization = { IEEE/NASA Workshop on Leveraging Applications of
Formal
        Methods, Verification, and Validation, Columbia (USA),
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2005-09-23 - 2005-09-24 },
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cin = { 120000 / 122810 },
url = { http://publications.rwth-aachen.de/record/111740 },
}
```

[SK04]

[PDFBIB](#)

Schlich, B. and Kowalewski, S., "C Model Checker: Eine Übersicht", 2004.

## C Model Checker: Eine Übersicht

### Bibtex entry :

```
@techreport { SK04,
author = { Schlich, Bastian and Kowalewski, Stefan },
title = { C Model Checker: Eine {\\"U}bersicht },
year = { 2004 },
typ = { PUB:(DE-HGF)29 },
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## Teaching

### BSc/MSc/Diploma Theses

- Counterexample-Guided Abstraction Refinement for Programmable Logic Controllers (Sebastian Biallas)
- [Extending EVA to 16 and 32 Bit Systems](#) (Michael Lambertz)
- Static Analysis for the Renesas R8C/23 Microcontroller (Jörg Toborg)
- Static Analysis of Microcontroller Programs using SAT- and Constraint-Solving (Lucas Brutschy)
- [Implementation of a Simulator for a Renesas Microcontroller](#) (Mudassir Rasool)
- [Synthesizing an Instruction Set Simulator for Model Checking Embedded Systems Software](#) (Ivica Bogosavljevic)
- [Model-Checking of Instruction List Programs for Programmable Logic Controllers using \[mc\]square](#) (Jörg Wernerus)
- [Parallel and Distributed Construction of the State Spaces in the Model Checker \[mc\]square](#) (Stefan Mau)
- [Extending the Symbolic Representation of States in \[mc\]square](#) (Dipl.-Inform. Volker Kamin)
- [Model-Checking of Sensor Network Nodes with the Help of \[mc\]square](#) (Matthias Moers)
- [Extending the Model Checker \[mc\]square by User-Defined Environments](#) (Dr. rer. nat. Dominique Marcel Gückel)
- [Extending the Model Checker \[mc\]square to Handle the Infineon XC167 Microcontroller](#) (Florian Scheuer)

- Application of Static Analysis in the Field of Model Checking Software for Embedded Systems (Jann Löll)
- Symbolic Model Checking in [mc]square (Dipl.-Inform. John F. Schommer)
- An Approach for Model Checking Embedded Systems Software (Michael Rohrbach)
- Studies on the Application Potential of Formal Verification in the Engine Management Systems Software Domain (Dr. rer. nat. Andreas Polzer)
- Requirements for a Model Checker for Matlab/Simulink (Dr. rer. nat. Jacob Palczynski)

## Lectures & Seminars

- Winter semester 09/10: Formal Methods for Embedded Systems (Lecture)
- Summer semester 09: Applying Formal Verification Methods to Embedded Systems (Seminar)
- Winter semester 08/09: Static Analysis of Embedded Systems Software (Seminar)
- Summer semester 08: Formal Methods for Embedded Systems (Lecture)
- Summer semester 07: Formal Methods for Embedded Software (Lecture)
- Winter semester 06/07: Testing Embedded Systems (Seminar)
- Summer semester 06: SUN Software Award 2006
- Winter semester 05/06: Systematic Software Engineering (Lecture)
- Summer semester 05: Formal Methods for Embedded Systems (Lecture)
- Winter semester 04/05: Systems Programming (Lecture)
- Winter semester 04/05: Application of Model Checking to Embedded Systems (Seminar)
- Summer semester 04: Hybrid and Real-Time Systems (Seminar)

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